Plastics and Rubber



Consumer Solutions

Step-By-Step Product Selection Guide Silicone Moldmaking Materials | Americas Edition

If you're looking for an easy-to-use moldmaking material that will deliver consistently superior results, look no further. With silicone moldmaking materials from SILASTIC[™], you can create tough-but-flexible molds to reproduce intricate details and deliver high-quality replicas, again and again.

Our products can be used with masters made of stone, glass, wood, metal, wax, ceramic, plaster and clay. And they're compatible with a wide range of casting materials.

Each SILASTIC[™] moldmaking product consists of two components: a liquid silicone rubber base and a catalyst or curing agent. There are two basic cure types — condensation cure and addition cure. Within each cure type, we offer several products in a range of viscosities with variable cure times. To identify the product(s) best suited to your application, start by using the product selection tree and typical moldmaking variables chart in Step 1 on the next page.

SILASTIC[™] makes a variety of products to meet a variety of needs:

Reproduction

- Figurines
- Jewelry
- Artifacts
- Collectibles
- Candles

Creating

- Silicone rubber pads for transfer printing
- Robotic skins for animated creatures

Molding

- Prototypes
- Furniture
- Industrial tooling

Architectural fabrication

- Concrete casting
- Reconstituted stone
- Crown molding, finials, brackets and more

Step 1 Narrow the field to match your needs

SILASTIC[™] Silicone Moldmaking Materials

- Are easy to use
- Reproduce intricate details
- Hold severe undercuts
- Feature excellent release characteristics
- Provide good resistance to
 most chemicals
- Offer tailorable working times and cure rates
- Resist tearing with repeated use
- Are flexible to reduce demolding and stress problems
- Work in a wide range of service temperatures

transfer pads • Provide outstandin • Use tin catalyst			 Addition Cure Products SILASTIC™ Silicone Rubbers For engineering design, prototyping, architectural fabrication, and making transfer pads Use platinum catalyst Cure can be heat accelerated Exhibit virtually no shrinkage when cured at room temperature Offer better chemical resistance 						
SILASTIC™ RTV-3481 Mould- Making Base High tear strength, medium durometer. Well-suited for one- part molds.	SILASTIC™ RTV-3110 Mould- Making Base General purpose, low tear strength, medium durometer, low mixed viscosity, easy to work with, fills tiny crevices, vacuum de-airing isn't always required, white.	SILASTIC™ RTV-3496 Mould- Making Base High tear strength, low durometer, very good resistance to polyester resin, suited for reproduction of figurines.	SILASTIC™ RTV-4230-E Base and Curing Agent Good tear resistance, high durometer (hardness), long working time, high elongation, white.	SILASTIC™ RTV-4133-M2 Base and Curing Agent High durometer, high inhibition resistance, regal blue.	SILASTIC™ RTV-4234-T4 Base and Curing Agent High tear strength, high durometer, translucent, suited for prototype design.				
SILASTIC™ RTV-3483 Mould- Making Base High tear strength, low durometer. Well-suited for one-part molds.	SILASTIC™ RTV-3112 Mould- Making Base General purpose, low tear strength, high durometer, white.	SILASTIC™ RTV-3497 Mould- Making Base High tear strength, low durometer, very good resistance to polyester resin, suited for reproduction of figurines.	SILASTIC™ RTV-4130-J Base Good tear resistance, high durometer, green.	SILASTIC™ RTV-4133-M3 Base Rubber. High durometer, fast room temperature cure, demoldable in 2 hours, regal blue.	SILASTIC™ RTV-4260-V Base and Curing Agent High tear strength, high durometer, suited for architectural and prototype design.				
	SILASTIC™ RTV-3120 Mould- Making Base Low tear strength, high durometer, excellent heat stability, red.	SILASTIC™ RTV-3498 Mould- Making Base High tear strength, low durometer, very good resistance to polyester resin, suited for reproduction of figurines.	SILASTIC™ RTV-4135-L Base Low durometer, soft and more flexible, good elongation, green.	SILASTIC™ RTV-4131-P1 Base and Curing Agent Rubber. High tear strength, suited for production of print pads, can be colored.					
			SILASTIC™ RTV-4136-M Base Medium tear resistance, high durometer, high inhibition resistance, demoldable in 16 hours, regal blue.	SILASTIC™ RTV-4250-S Base Rubber. High tear resistance, very low durometer, low viscosity, high inhibition resistance, high elongation.					
				SILASTIC™ RTV-4251-S2 Base and Curing Agent High tear resistance, low durometer and low viscosity, suited for reproduction of reconstituted stone.					

Typical Moldmaking Variables

	Condensation Cure Products								Addition Cure Products										
	SILAST								TIC™ Silicone Rubber*										
	RTV-3481	RTV-3483	RTV-3110	RTV-3112	RTV-3120	RTV-3496	RTV-3497	RTV-3498	RTV-4230-E	RTV-4130-J	RTV-4135-L	RTV-4136-M	RTV-4133-M2	RTV-4133-M3	RTV-4131-P1	RTV-4250-S	RTV-4251-S2	RTV-4234 T4	RTV-4260-V
Pattern Charact	eristi	cs	1					1		1									
Simple, no undercuts	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Complex, some undercuts	•	•				•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Complex, deep undercuts	•	•				•	•	•	•	0	•	0	0	0	•	•	•	•	•
Vertical surfaces, large or immovable objects	•	•						•	•						•	•	•	•	•
Compatibility w	ith Ca	sting	Mate	rials															
Polyesters	•	•	0	0	0	•	•	•	•	0	0	0	0	0	•	•	•	0	0
Polyurethane, rigid	•	•	0	0	0	0	•	0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Polyurethane, foam	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	•	•	•	•	•	0	0	0	•	•
Epoxies			0	0	0				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Low-melt metals			0	0	0				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Recommended
 Can be used
 Refer to page 2 for full product names and descriptions.

Step 2 Take A Closer Look At Your Cure Options

Once you've narrowed the field to a few materials, it's time to look at your cure options. SILASTIC™ RTV high strength moldmaking silicone rubbers are available with a variety of curing agents to modify working and demold times. For unique conditions we offer:

• SILASTIC[™] RTV-3081-F Mould-Making Curing Agent for curing against sulfurcontaining clays.

Each SILASTIC[™] RTV addition cure silicone rubber base has its own special curing agent. For best results, these products should be used at the specified mix ratios. The chart at left can help you determine the mix ratios, working times and cure times most compatible with your equipment capabilities and application requirements.

¹ The time it takes for the catalyzed mixture to become nonflowable.

² The point at which the rubber can be demolded.

³ Refer to data sheet for off-ratio mixing that can result in adjusted working times.

These technical characteristics are typical properties. These values are not intended for use in preparing specifications.

Visit www.silastic.com to order these products or to learn more.

	Working and Cure Times at Room Temperature (73°F, 23°C) Catalyst or Curing Agent	Base/ Catalyst Mixing Ratio, By Weight	Approximate Working Time ¹	Approximate Demold Time ²					
	SILASTIC™ RTV-3481								
	SILASTIC™ RTV-3081 Mould-Making Curing Agent	20:1	1.5 – 2 hrs	24 hrs					
	SILASTIC™ RTV-3081-F Mould-Making Curing Agent	20:1	30 – 45 min	6 hrs					
	SILASTIC™ RTV-3081-R Mould-Making Curing Agent	20:1	1.5 – 2 hrs	24 hrs					
	SILASTIC™ RTV-3081-VF Mould-Making Curing Agent	20:1	8 – 10 min	7 hrs					
	SILASTIC™ RTV-3483								
	SILASTIC™ RTV-3083 Mould-Making Curing Agent	20:1	1.5 – 2 hrs	24 hrs					
	SILASTIC™ RTV-3110 Mould-Making Base								
	SILASTIC™ RTV-3010-S Catalyst	10:1³	2 hrs	7 hrs					
	DOWSIL™ 4 Catalyst	100:1 ³	3 min	10 min					
	SILASTIC™ RTV-3112 Mould-Making Base								
ē	SILASTIC™ RTV-3010-S Catalyst	10:1 ³	1 hr	8 hrs					
Cure	DOWSIL™ 4 Catalyst	100:1 ³	2 min	10 min					
Condensation	SILASTIC™ RTV-3120 Mould-Making Base								
insa	SILASTIC™ RTV-3010-S Catalyst	10:1 ³	1 hr	8 hrs					
nde	DOWSIL™ 4 Catalyst	100:1 ³	2 min	10 min					
ິ	SILASTIC™ RTV-3496 Mould-Making Base								
	SILASTIC™ RTV-3081 Mould-Making Curing Agent	20:1	2 – 3 hrs	24 hrs					
	SILASTIC™ RTV-3081-F Mould-Making Curing Agent	20:1	1 – 1.5 hrs	8 hrs					
	SILASTIC™ RTV-3081-R Mould-Making Curing Agent	20:1	2 – 3 hrs	24 hrs					
	SILASTIC™ RTV-3497 Mould-Making Base								
	SILASTIC™ RTV-3081 Mould-Making Curing Agent	20:1	2 – 3 hrs	24 hrs					
	SILASTIC™ RTV-3081-F Mould-Making Curing Agent	20:1	1 – 1.5 hrs	8 hrs					
	SILASTIC™ RTV-3081-R Mould-Making Curing Agent	20:1	2 – 3 hrs	24 hrs					
	SILASTIC™ RTV-3498 Mould-Making Base								
	SILASTIC™ RTV-3081 Mould-Making Curing Agent	20:1	2 – 3 hrs	24 hrs					
	SILASTIC™ RTV-3081-F Mould-Making Curing Agent	20:1	1 – 1.5 hrs	8 hrs					
	SILASTIC™ RTV-3081-R Mould-Making Curing Agent	20:1	2 – 3 hrs	24 hrs					
	SILASTIC™ Silicone Rubbers								
	SILASTIC™ RTV-4230-E Base and Curing Agent	10:1	2 hrs	24 hrs					
	SILASTIC™ RTV-4130-J Base and Curing Agent	10:1	2 hrs	24 hrs					
	SILASTIC™ RTV-4135-L Base and Curing Agent	10:1	2.5 hrs	24 hrs					
ē	SILASTIC™ RTV-4136-M Base and Curing Agent	10:1	1.5 hrs	16 hrs					
3	SILASTIC™ RTV-4133-M2 Base and Curing Agent	10:1	1.5 hrs	4 – 5 hrs					
tion	SILASTIC™ RTV-4133-M3 Base and Curing Agent	10:1	20 min	2 hrs					
Addition Cure	SILASTIC™ RTV-4131-P1 Base and Curing Agent	10:1	45 min	8 hrs					
◄	SILASTIC™ RTV-4250-S Base and Green Curing Agent	10:1	45 min	7 hrs					
	SILASTIC™ RTV-4251-S2 Base and Curing Agent	10:1	1 hr	6 – 8 hrs					
	SILASTIC™ RTV-4234-T4 Base and Curing Agent	10:1	1.5 hrs	12 hrs					
	SILASTIC™ RTV-4234-T4 Base and O Curing Agent	10:1	1.5 hrs	12 hrs					
	SILASTIC™ RTV-4260-V Base and Curing Agent	10:1	1 – 1.5 hrs	6 – 8 hrs					

Step 3 Focus On Your Specific Performance Objectives

When you've determined which products have the general performance and cure capabilities you need, review the following typical properties charts to see how these products match up with the specific properties you require.

Typical Properties⁺ Condensation Cure Materials

		SILASTIC™ Silicone Rubber*											
			RTV-3481		RTV-3483	RTV-3110	RTV-3112	RTV-3120	RTV-3496 ²	RTV-3497 ²	RTV-3498 ²		
As Supplied					1	' 			' 				
Specific Gravity		1	.21		1.16	1.14	1.30	1.45	1.16	1.21	1.23		
Curing Agent Used*	RTV- 3081	RTV- 3081-F	RTV- 3081-R	RTV- 3081-VF	RTV- 3083	RTV- 3010-S³	RTV- 3010-S³	RTV- 3010-S ³	RTV- 3081-R ³	RTV- 3081-R ³	RTV- 3081 ³		
As Catalyzed						' 							
Appearance	Off White	Off White	Off White	Off White	White	White	White	Red	Off White	Off White	Light Beige		
Viscosity, poise	200	221	200	364	160	130	280	280	146	162	147		
As-Cured Physical Pro	perties ¹												
Durometer Hardness, Shore A, points Shore 00, points	24 -	23 -	19 -	25 -	13 -	45 -	58 -	56 -	12	18	28		
Tensile Strength, psi	682	667	667	595	566	395	640	582	580	609	711		
Elongation, percent	544	543	622	438	680	170	127	128	765	582	537		
Tear Strength die B, ppl	148	137	148	143	143	24	35	40	154	154	171		
Linear Shrink, percent after 7 days @ 77°F (25°C)	0.2-0.4	0.2-0.4	0.2-0.4	0.2-0.4	0.2-0.4	0.83	0.87	0.91	0.2-0.4	0.2-0.4	0.2-0.4		

⁺ These values are not intended for use in preparing specifications.

* Refer to page 2 for full product names and descriptions.

¹ Based on sample thickness of 125 mils, cured 24 hours at room temperature.

² Cured for 7 days @ 73°F (23°C).

³ See data sheet for additional catalyst options.

Step 3 Focus On Your Specific Performance Objectives

Typical Properties⁺ Addition Cure Materials

	SILASTIC™ Silicone Rubber*											
	RTV-4230-E	RTV-4130-J	RTV-4135-L	RTV-4136-M	RTV-4133-M2	RTV-4133-M3	RTV-4131-P1	RTV-4250-S	RTV-4251-S2	RTV-4234 T4	RTV-4234 T4 0 ³	RTV-4260-V
As Supplied					1							
Specific Gravity	1.12	1.28	1.27	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.1	1.1	1.35
As Catalyzed												
Appearance	White	Green	Green	Regal Blue	Regal Blue	Regal Blue	Off White	Green	Off White	Trans- lucent	Trans- lucent	Purple
Viscosity, poise	550	900	925	900	660	700	135	128	90	350	350	190
As-Cured Physical Propertie	es ¹											
Durometer Hardness, Shore A, points	35	56	35	59	59	62	25	26	20	40	40	38
Tensile Strength, psi	800	900	550	650	700	650	1087	1000	913	971	942	913
Elongation, percent	350	250	350	250	200	240	850	900	600	400	375	500
Tear Strength die B, psi	110	90	60	90	85	80	131	140	131	150	180	182
Linear Shrink, percent												
After 24 hrs @ 25°C (77°F)	Nil ²	Nil ²	Nil ²	Nil ²	Nil ²	Nil ²	Nil ²	Nil ²	Nil ²	Nil ²	Nil ²	Nil ²
After 7 days @ 25°C (77°F)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

⁺ These values are not intended for use in preparing specifications.

* Refer to page 2 for full product names and descriptions.

¹ Based on sample thickness of 125 mils, cured 24 hours at room temperature.

 $^{\rm 2}~$ Shrinkage not measurable after curing 24 hours at room temperature.

³ SILASTIC[™] RTV-4234-T4 O – SILASTIC[™] RTV-4234-T4 Base/ SILASTIC[™] RTV-4234-T4 O Curing Agent.

Other DOWSIL[™] and XIAMETER[™] Products for the Moldmaking Industry

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Whether you need industry-leading innovation or greater cost efficiency, Dow can help. Solutions by Dow are dedicated to meeting your needs for specialty materials, collaborative problemsolving and innovation support. Learn how we can help you at **consumer.dow.com/contactus**.

DOWSIL™ 236 Dispersion:

White, one-part room-temperature cure coating. Used to prevent casting resins from sticking to wooden molding boxes/frames.

DOWSIL™ 3-6559 Cure Accelerator:

Can be used to speed up room-temperature cure of all addition cure (platinum cure) moldmaking silicone rubbers and as a surface treatment to prevent inhibition. Contains a silicone polymer and platinum catalyst.

DOWSIL™ 732 Multi-Purpose Sealant:

A one-part room-temperature cure adhesive used to repair torn molds.

DOWSIL™ 734 Flowable Sealant:

A one-part room-temperature cure coating used for painting silicone robotic skins; easily pigmented and diluted with solvents.

DOWSIL[™] 92-009 Dispersion Coating:

A one-part, room-temperature cure coating used for painting silicone robotic skins; easily pigmented.

DOWSIL[™] HS Extender:

Additive to extend the working time of condensation cure (tin cure) moldmaking rubbers in conditions of high temperature and humidity.

DOWSIL™ OS-2 Silicone Cleaner and Solvent:

Non-ozone depleting, VOC exempt silicone cleaner to clean plastics and metals; excellent for removing oils and uncured silicones.

XIAMETER™ PMX-200 Silicone Fluid 50 cSt:

This product can be used as a thinner to lower mixed viscosity and also to adjust the hardness of the cured silicone. It can also be used as a release agent. Users must conduct their own trials to establish the optimum silicone oil viscosity and amount to meet their specific need.

XIAMETER™ RTV-3011 Thixo Additive:

Clear liquid. Can be used with SILASTIC™ RTV-3481, RTV-3483, RTV-3498, RTV-4230-E, RTV-4131-P1, RTV- 4250-S, RTV-4251-S2, RTV-4234-T4 and RTV-4260-V silicone rubbers to produce skin molds on vertical surfaces or from immovable objects.*

* Refer to page 2 for full product names and descriptions.



silicones by

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